AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

(Currently amended) An assay for detecting and identifying one or more microorganisms in a sample, characterized in that wherein said assay comprises the usedetecting
the presence or absence of at least two conserved molecular markers in the sample,
thereby identifying one or more microorganisms.

- 2. (Currently amended) Assay according to claim 1, characterized in that wherein said micro-organisms are bacteria.
- 3. (Currently amended) Assay The assay according to claims 1 or 2claim 1, characterized in that wherein said assay comprises the usedetecting the presence or absence of at least one molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria and at least one molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria.
- 4. (Currently amended) Assay The assay according to any of claims 1 to 3claim 3, characterized in that wherein said molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria is selected from the group comprising the consisting of Spy0160, Spy1372, SpyM3 0902 and SpyM3 0903, and Spy1527 sequences.
- 5. (Currently amended) Assay-The assay according to any of claims 1 to 3claim 3, characterized in that wherein said molecular maker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria is selected from the group comprising the sequences with consisting of SEQ ID NOs 1-62, 64-107, 109-111, 117-129, 137, 145-148, 150-193, 233-237, 240-241, 255, 326-395, 397-399, and 404-425.
- 6. (Currently amended) Assay The assay according to any of claims 1 to 3claim 3, eharacterized in that wherein said molecular maker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria is selected from the group emprising the consisting of Ecs0036, HI1576, EG10839 and EG11396, and HI0019 sequences.

7. (Currently amended) Assay The assay according to any of claims 1 to 3claim 3, characterized in that wherein said molecular maker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria is selected from the group comprising the sequences with consisting of SEQ ID NOs 63, 108, 112-116, 130-136, 138-144, 194-232, 238-239, 242-254, 256-325, 396, 400-403, and 426-461.

- 8. (Currently amended) Use of an assay according to any of claims 1 to 7A method for diagnosing bacterial infection of a sample comprising screening the sample for the presence of at least two conserved molecular markers.
- 9. (Currently amended)A primer pair for use in the assay of claim 1, suitable for amplifying a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of Spy0160, Spy1372, SpyM3 0902, SpyM3 0903, and Spy1527 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 1-62, 64-107, 109-111, 117-129, 137, 145-148, 150-193, 233-237, 240-241, 255, 326-395, 397-399, and 404-425as defined in claims 4 or 5.
- 10. (Currently amended)A primer pair for use in the assay of claim 1, suitable for amplifying a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of the Ecs0036, HI1576, EG10839, EG11396, and HI0019 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 63, 108, 112-116, 130-136, 138-144, 194-232, 238-239, 242-254, 256-325, 396, 400-403, and 426-461 as defined in any of claims 6 or 7.
- 11. (Currently amended)A nucleic acid probe for use in the assay of claim 1, capable of hybridizing to a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of Spy0160, Spy1372, SpyM3_0902, SpyM3_0903, and Spy1527 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 1-62, 64-107, 109-111, 117-129, 137, 145-148, 150-193, 233-237, 240-241, 255, 326-395, 397-399, and 404-425as defined in claims 4 or 5.

- 12. (Currently amended)A nucleic acid probe for use in the assay of claim 1, capable of hybridizing to a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of Ecs0036, HI1576, EG10839, EG11396, and HI0019 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 63, 108, 112-116, 130-136, 138-144, 194-232, 238-239, 242-254, 256-325, 396, 400-403, and 426-461as defined in claims 6 or 7.
- 13. (Currently amended) A composition for use in the assay of claim 1, comprising:
 - (i) at least one primer pair suitable for amplifying a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of Spy0160, Spy1372, SpyM3_0902, SpyM3_0903, and Spy1527 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 1-62, 64-107, 109-111, 117-129, 137, 145-148, 150-193, 233-237, 240-241, 255, 326-395, 397-399, and 404-425sas defined in elaims 4 or 5, and
 - (ii) at least one primer pair suitable for amplifying a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of Ecs0036, HI1576, EG10839 and EG11396, and HI0019 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 63, 108, 112-116, 130-136, 138-144, 194-232, 238-239, 242-254, 256-325, 396, 400-403, and 426-461as defined in claims 6 or 7.
- 14. (Currently amended) A composition for use in the assay of claim 1, comprising:
 - (i) at least one nucleic acid probe capable of hybridizing to a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of Spy0160, Spy1372, SpyM3 0902, SpyM3 0903, and Spy1527 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 1-62, 64-107, 109-111, 117-129, 137, 145-148, 150-193, 233-237, 240-241, 255, 326-395, 397-399, and 404-425, as defined in elaims 4 or 5 and
 - (ii) at least one nucleic acid probe capable of hybridizing to a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of

Ecs0036, HI1576, EG10839, EG11396, and HI0019 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 63, 108, 112-116, 130-136, 138-144, 194-232, 238-239, 242-254, 256-325, 396, 400-403, and 426-461 as defined in claims 6 or 7.

15. (Currently amended) A kit for detecting and identifying one or more micro-organisms, preferably bacteria, in a sample, which comprises a composition according to claim 13 and/or claim 14.

16. (Currently amended) A DNA chip for use in the assay of claim 1, in which comprising:

(i) at least one nucleic acid probe capable of hybridizing to a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-positive bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of Spy0160, Spy1372, SpyM3 0902, SpyM3 0903, and Spy1527 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 1-62, 64-107, 109-111, 117-129, 137, 145-148, 150-193, 233-237, 240-241, 255, 326-395, 397-399, and 404-425as defined in elaims 4 or 5, and

(ii) at least one nucleic acid probe capable of hybridizing to a molecular marker that is conserved in Gram-negative bacteria and is selected from the group consisting of the Ecs0036, HI1576, EG10839, EG11396, and HI0019 sequences; or is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs 63, 108, 112-116, 130-136, 138-144, 194-232, 238-239, 242-254, 256-325, 396, 400-403, and 426-461as defined in claims 6 or 7, is, wherein the probes are immobilized on a solid support.

- 17. (New) A kit for detecting and identifying one or more micro-organisms in a sample, which comprises a composition according to claim 14.
- 18. (New) The kit according to claim 15, wherein the micro-organisms are bacteria.
- 19. (New) The kit according to claim 17, wherein the micro-organisms are bacteria.